



# Modelling and optimize your data warehouse



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# Christian **Henrik** Reich

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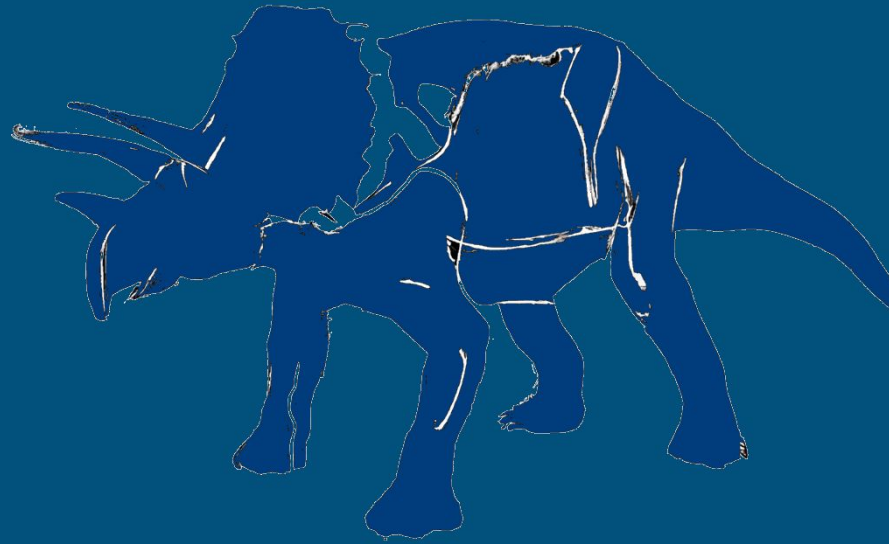
- Working professionally since 1999, building everything from embedded computer games in set top boxes to analytics platforms
- Works as a architect, developer and advisor @ **Kapacity**
- Part of the company **Mugato.com** (#IRM)
- In the **Øredev program committee**, part of the data track and the off track
- Teaching data engineering and AI at **Redi School**
- Former assessment test author for **Pluralsight**
- Currently holds 23 Microsoft Certifications

# What are going to cover

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- Is data modelling and patterns still relevant in 2023
- Modelling
- Implementation
- Anti-patterns
- Why it works

*Is data modelling and patterns still  
relevant in these modern times?*



Learn / Power Platform / Power BI /



# Understand star schema and the importance for Power BI

Article • 02/28/2023 • 18 minutes to read • 9 contributors

 Feedback



“As a result, an execution engine for the Lakehouse must have a design that is flexible enough to deliver good performance on arbitrary uncurated data, and excellent performance on data following Lakehouse best practices—multidimensional clustering [19], reasonable file sizes, and appropriate data types”

## Determine table category

A **star schema** organizes data into **fact** and **dimension tables**. Some tables are used for integration or staging data before moving to a **fact** or **dimension table**. As you design a table, decide whether the table data belongs in a **fact**, **dimension**, or integration table. This decision informs the appropriate table structure.

- **Fact tables** contain quantitative data that are commonly generated in a transactional system, and then loaded into the data warehouse. For example, a retail business generates sales transactions every day, and then loads the data into a data warehouse fact table for analysis.
- **Dimension tables** contain attribute data that might change but usually changes infrequently. For example, a customer's name and address are stored in a dimension table and updated only when the customer's profile changes. To minimize the size of a large fact table, the customer's name and address don't need to be in every row of a fact table. Instead, the fact table and the dimension table can share a customer ID. A query can join the two tables to associate a customer's profile and transactions.

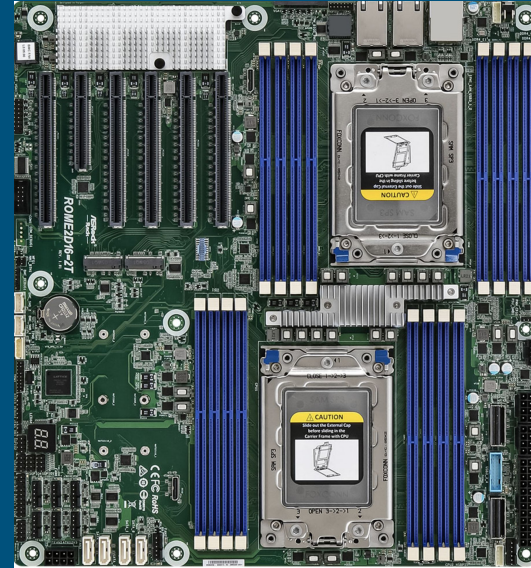
Speed of light in vacuum: 299,792,458 m/s

Speed of fiber (IOR 1.4682): 204,190,476 m/s

Speed of electric current flow in copper : about 270,000,000 m/s



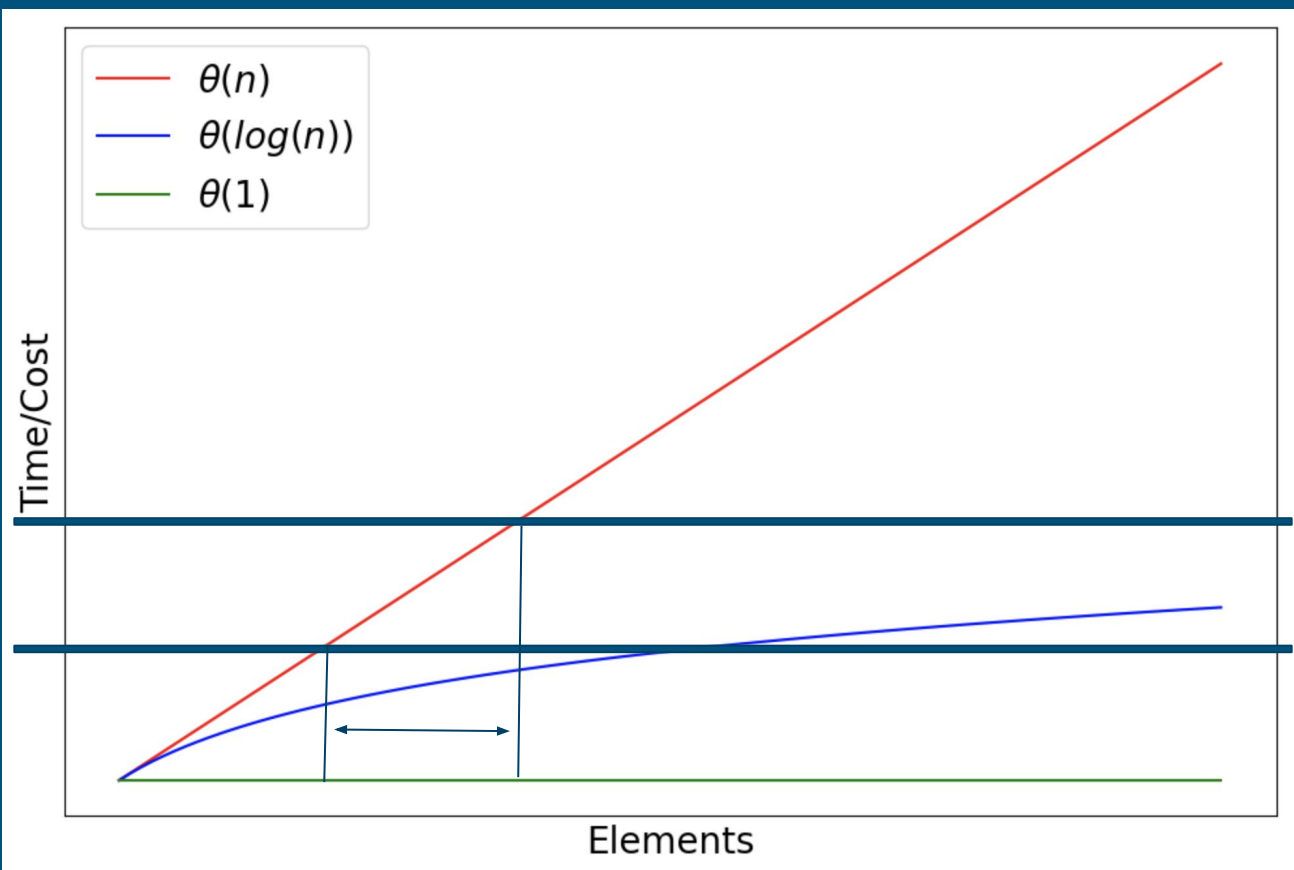
Meters or kilometers



<https://www.m2optics.com/blog/how-to-calculate-fiber-latency>

[https://www.matec-conferences.org/articles/mateconf/pdf/2019/29/mateconf\\_icsbe2019\\_05022.pdf](https://www.matec-conferences.org/articles/mateconf/pdf/2019/29/mateconf_icsbe2019_05022.pdf)

<https://www.sciencefocus.com/science/how-fast-does-electricity-flow/>



## 2.2 million Blog posts in an 1 core Azure SQL Database

	PostId ▾	Title ▾	Content ▾	BlogId ▾	Created ▾	RowGuid ▾
1	814595	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	840003	2023-03-02 20.51.19.11902...	9bb89e0b-2a07-4dcc-8ad3-b...
2	814596	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	840004	2023-03-02 20.51.19.84626...	223465c1-2481-4200-8fd8-c...
3	814597	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	840004	2023-03-02 20.51.19.84708...	d8e93c56-8cf4-459f-9284-4...
4	814598	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	840004	2023-03-02 20.51.19.84734...	329cbe03-fa0c-42ce-8c94-9...
5	814599	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	840004	2023-03-02 20.51.19.84740...	9dd6ccf7-a0ed-4635-b699-b...
6	814600	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	840004	2023-03-02 20.51.19.84744...	fa913a97-38cb-4a23-821c-3...
7	814601	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	840004	2023-03-02 20.51.19.84747...	0eaf50f4-feac-4875-a7a6-1...
8	814602	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	840004	2023-03-02 20.51.19.84750...	88a3ef46-11c2-4051-b482-5...
9	814603	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	840005	2023-03-02 20.51.19.84755...	6f5dccad-c77f-4fa4-9e2f-6...
10	814604	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	Lorem ipsum dolor sit ame...	840005	2023-03-02 20.51.19.84762...	dbb01697-1f23-41df-ae14-d...

```
1 SET STATISTICS IO, TIME ON
2
3 SELECT TOP(1) * FROM [Posts]
4 ORDER BY [Created] DESC
5
6
7
```

## Results Messages

12:05:48 Started executing query at Line 1  
(1 row affected)  
Table 'Posts'. Scan count 1, logical reads 213899, physical reads 0, lob page server read-ahead reads 0.  
Table 'Worktable'. Scan count 0, logical reads 0, physical reads 0, lob page server read-ahead reads 0.

SQL Server Execution Times:  
CPU time = 5453 ms, elapsed time = 24543 ms.  
Total execution time: 00:00:24.588

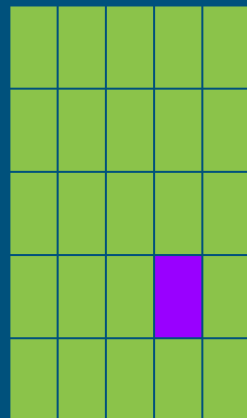
```
1 SET STATISTICS IO, TIME ON
2
3 SELECT TOP(1) * FROM [Posts]
4 ORDER BY [Created] DESC
5
6
7
```

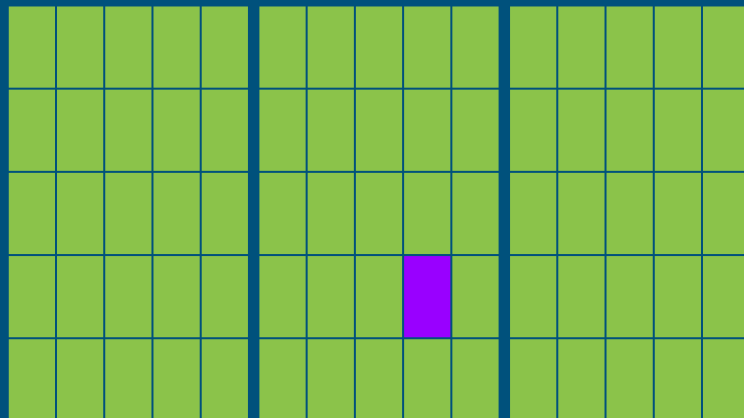
## Results Messages

12:07:47 Started executing query at Line 1  
SQL Server parse and compile time:  
CPU time = 0 ms, elapsed time = 0 ms.

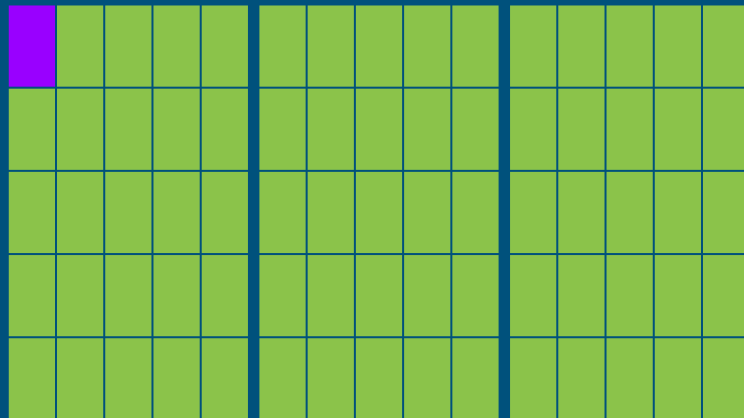
SQL Server Execution Times:  
CPU time = 0 ms, elapsed time = 0 ms.  
(1 row affected)  
Table 'Posts'. Scan count 1, logical reads 4, physical reads 0, lob page server read-ahead reads 0.

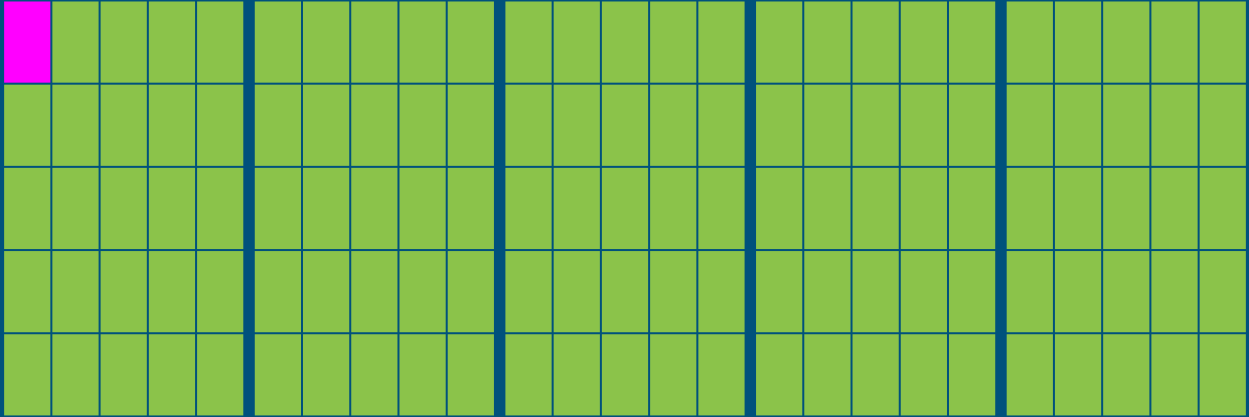
SQL Server Execution Times:  
CPU time = 0 ms, elapsed time = 0 ms.  
Total execution time: 00:00:00.021

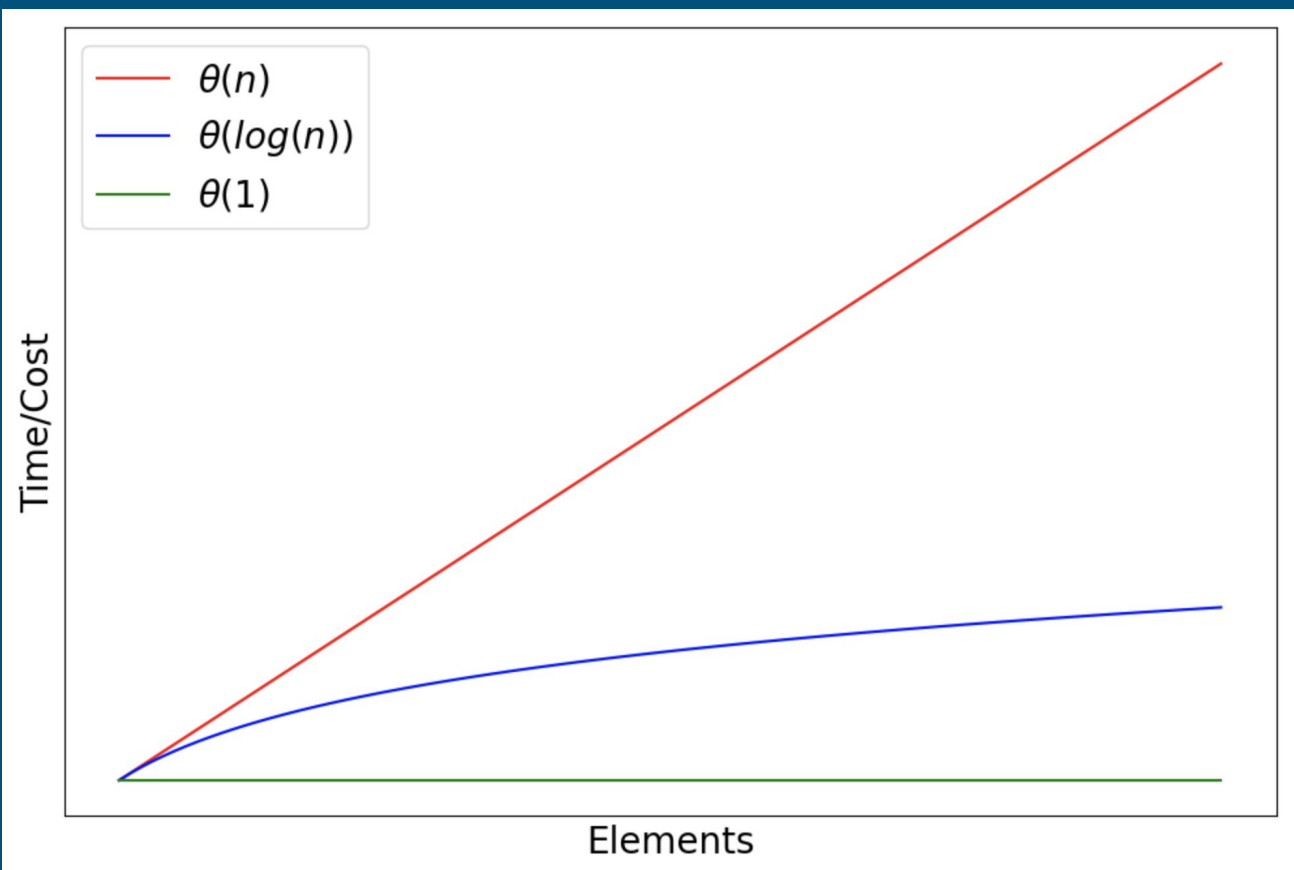












QUERY COST = CODE + DATA ARRANGEMENT

- Reusable models
- End-user friendly
- Referential Consistent
- Deterministic
- Performant
- Scalable

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```
SELECT DATEPART(m, Date) AS Month, AVG(Units) FROM Usages
WHERE Date BETWEEN '2022-01-01' AND '2022-12-31'
AND ClientId != '06d86970-4a85-40b3-9726-440c7123d2eb'
GROUP BY DATEPART(m, Date)
```

A) 2022-01-01 is included and 2022-01-31 is excluded

```
SELECT MonthName AS Month, AVG(Units) FROM Fact.Usages
INNER JOIN dim.Dates ON Fact.Usages.DateDWHId =
dim.Dates.DWHId
WHERE dim.Dates.year = 2022
GROUP BY MonthName
```

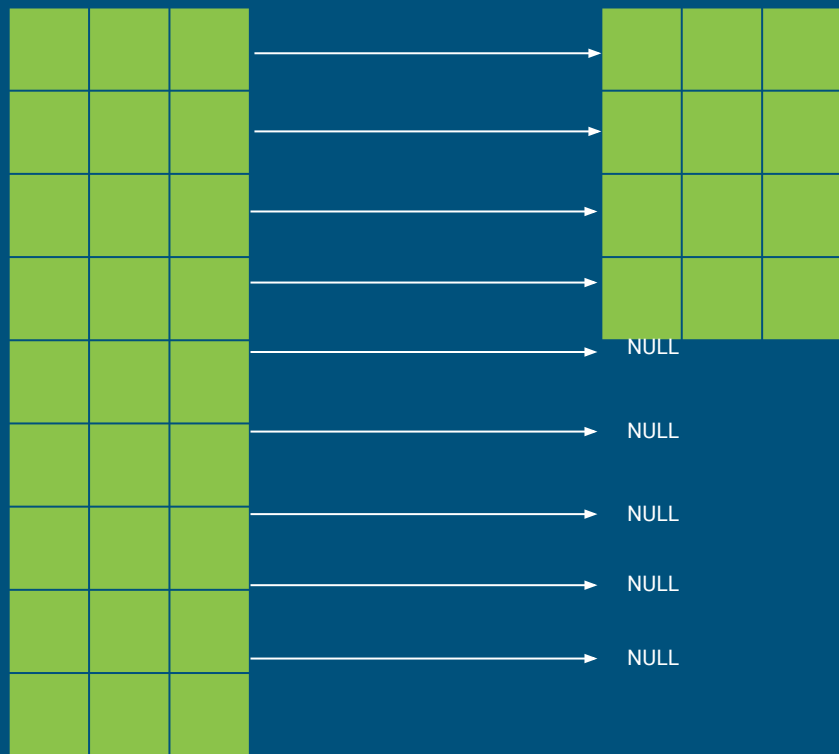
B) 2022-01-01 is excluded and 2022-01-31 is included

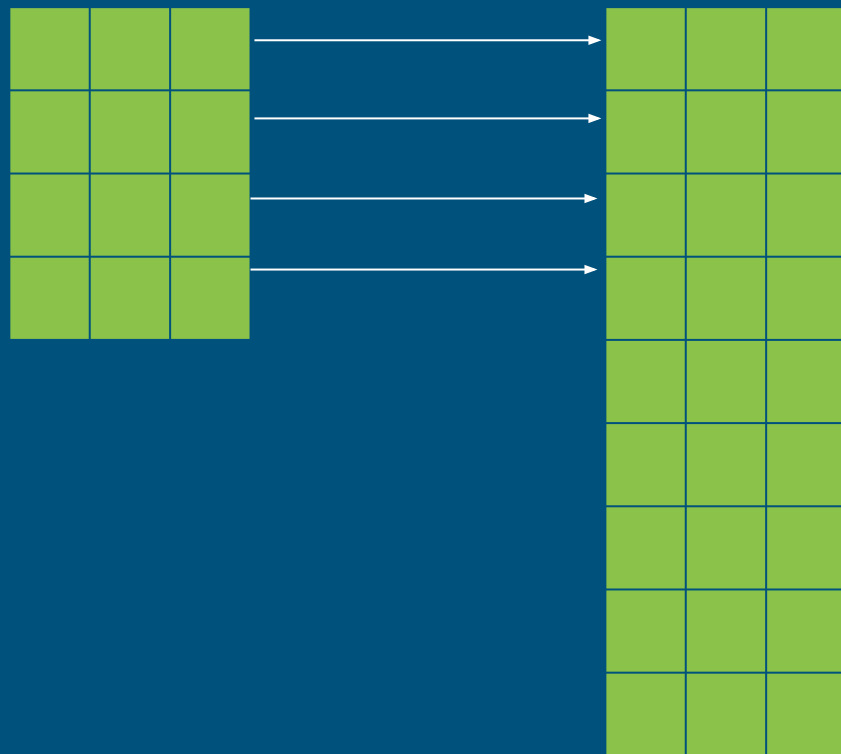
C) 2022-01-01 is included and 2022-01-31 is included

D) 2022-01-01 is excluded and 2022-01-31 is excluded

- Reusable models
- End-user friendly
- **Referential Consistent**
- Deterministic
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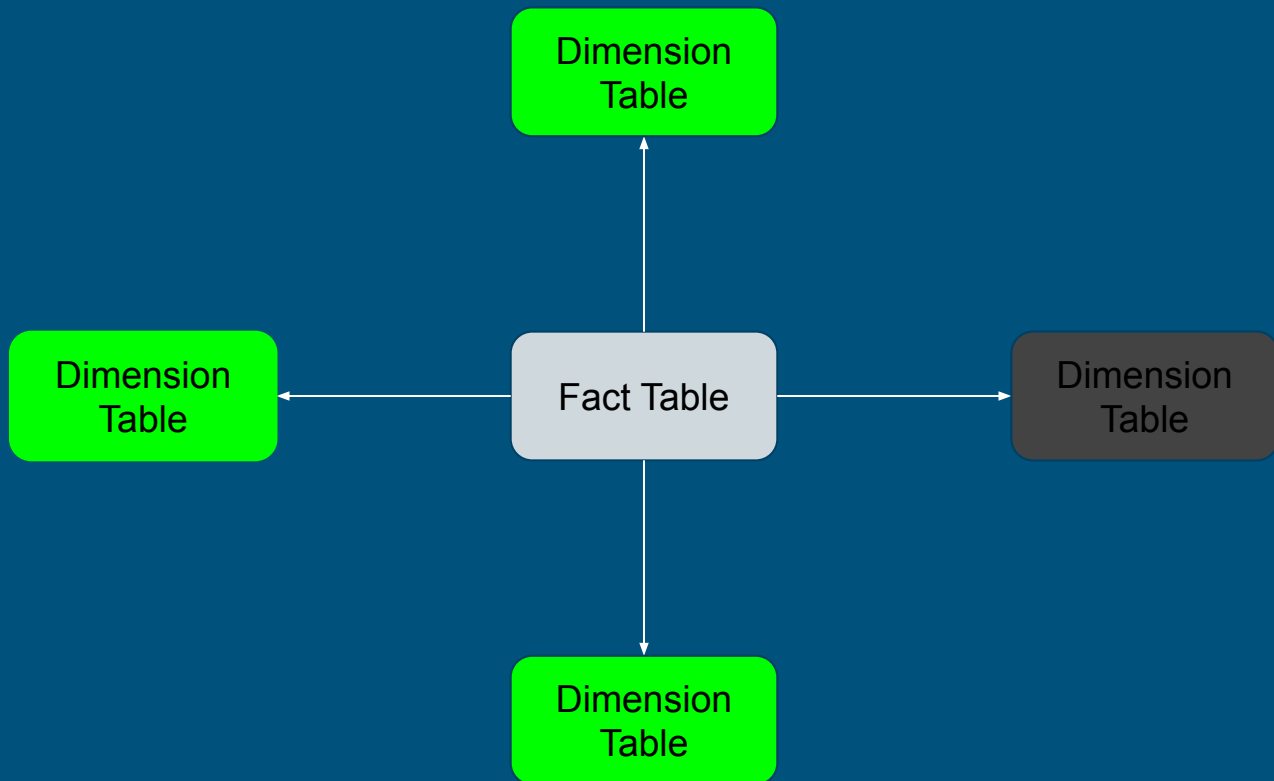


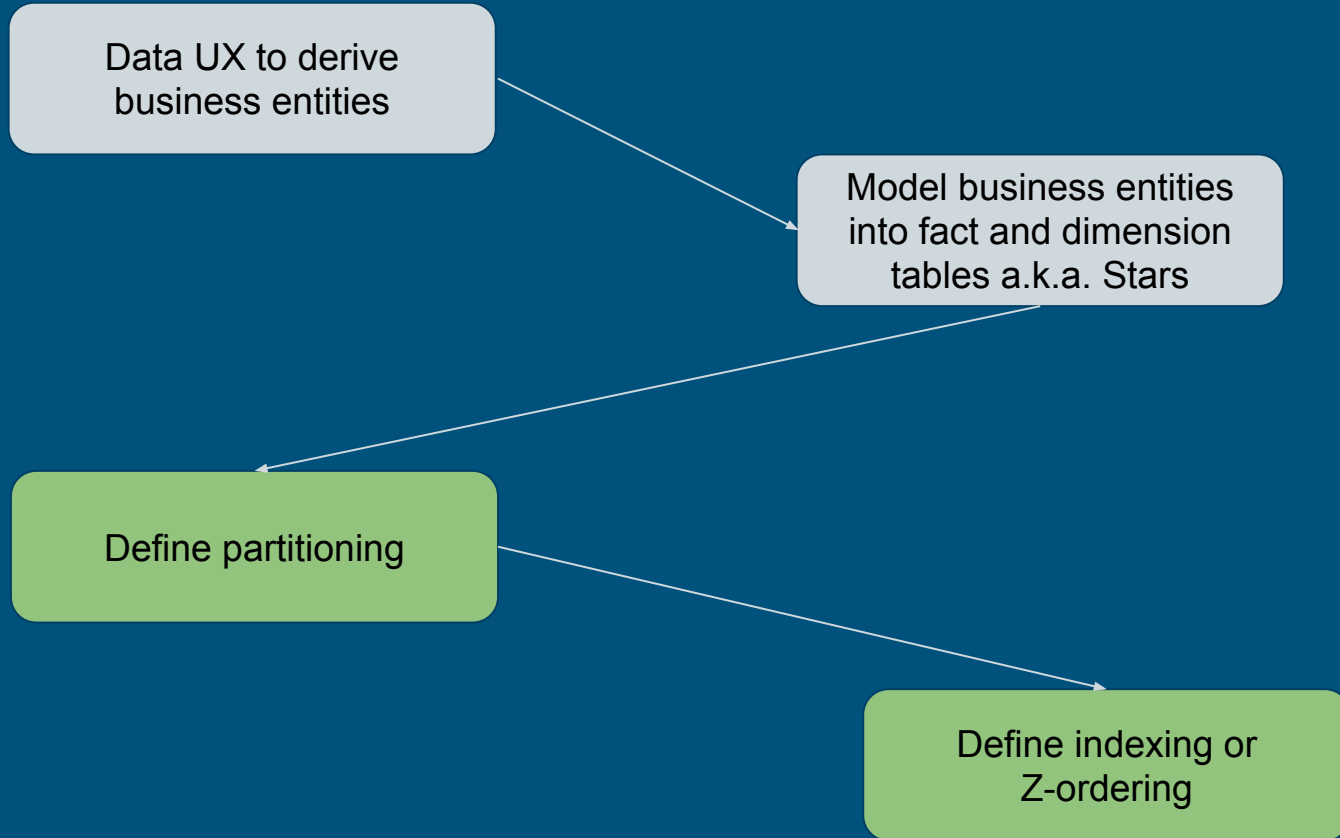




- Reusable models
- End-user friendly
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**BUSINESS LANGUAGE**

VS

TECH LANGUAGE

# Our Imaginary Company

---

- Scales from 0 to brutto 100.000 **customers** over a period of 5 whole years (2018-2022)
- They gained on average 50 new **customers** per day
- They experience a 15% churn per day
- They have B2C, B2B **subscription**. Employees are B2B **customers** with a free **subscription**
- The sales are **consumption** based
- 80% of the **customers** on a day, use their service once per day
- 20% of the **customers** on a day, use their service 2 times per day
- 10% of the **customers** on a day, use their service 3 times per day



## Customers

B2B, B2C  
categories

Active customers

Has 1+  
Subscription

Customer's address  
is Customer's  
location

CRM Id 9999 is a  
test customer

## Subscriptions

B2B, B2C  
categories

Has Name

Has 1 product

Product can change

Active  
subscriptions, can  
have notice date,  
until they are  
churned

## Products

B2B, B2C  
categories

Has Name

Has price

Price is adjusted  
once a year

## Consumption

Customer do some  
consumption

Usage must be tied  
to a subscription, to  
decide the price

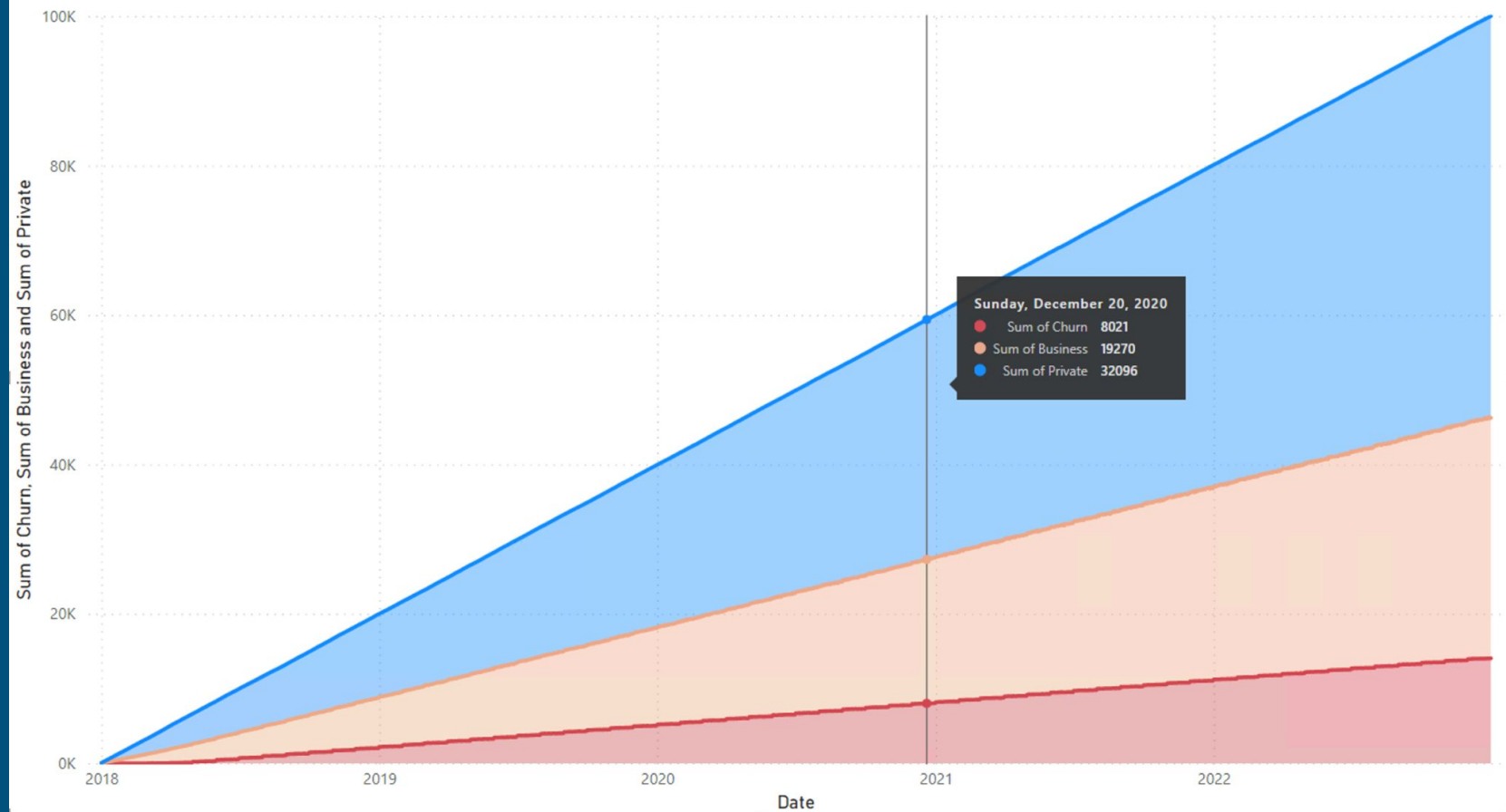
Usage is done at  
some location

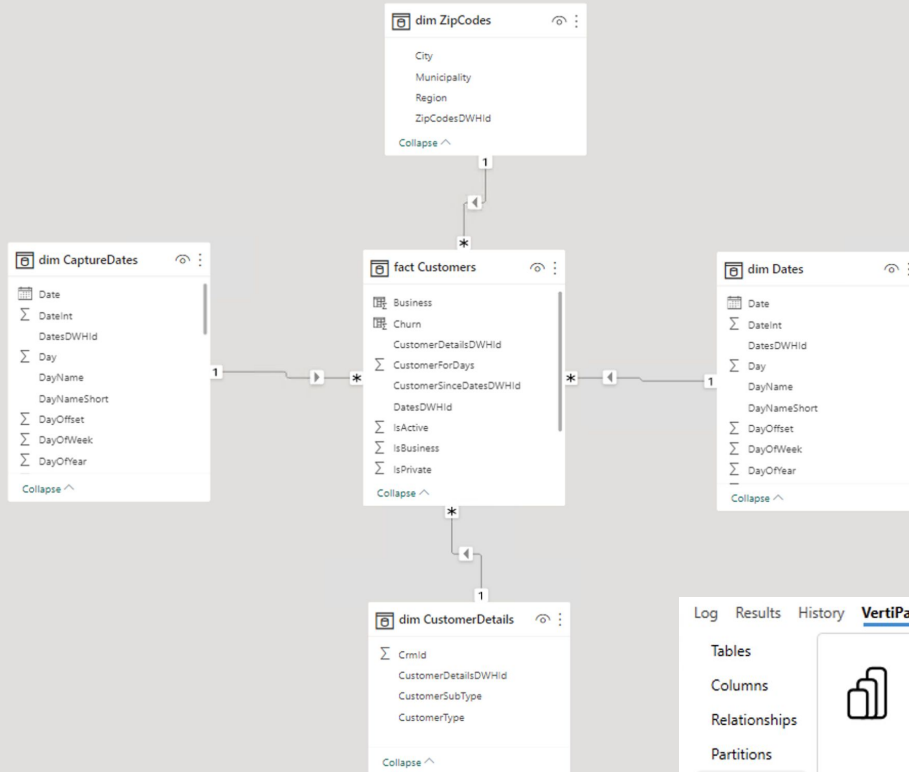
## Our Imaginary Company DWH in Azure SQL Database

TableName	NumberOfRows
fact.Customers	91,296,503
fact.Subscriptions	91,296,503
fact.Consumptions	86,736,525
dim.CustomerDetails	100,000
dim.Times	86,401
dim.Dates	2,557
dim.ZipCodes	1,122
dim.ProductDetails	15
dim.SubscriptionDetails	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>269,519,630</b>

Sum of Churn, Sum of Business and Sum of Private by Date

● Sum of Churn ● Sum of Business ● Sum of Private





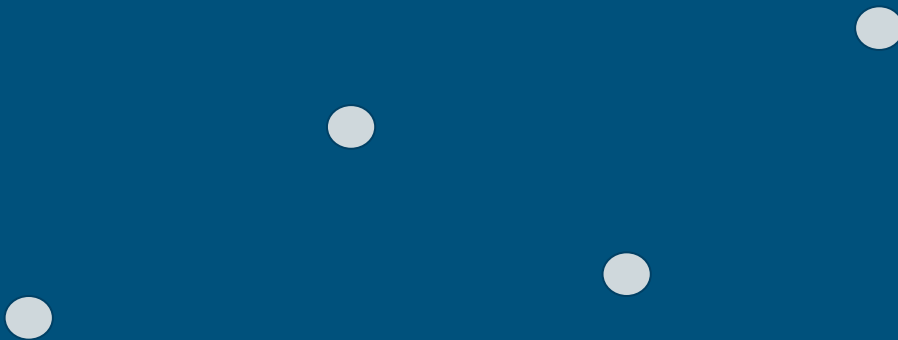
Log Results History **VertiPq Analyzer**

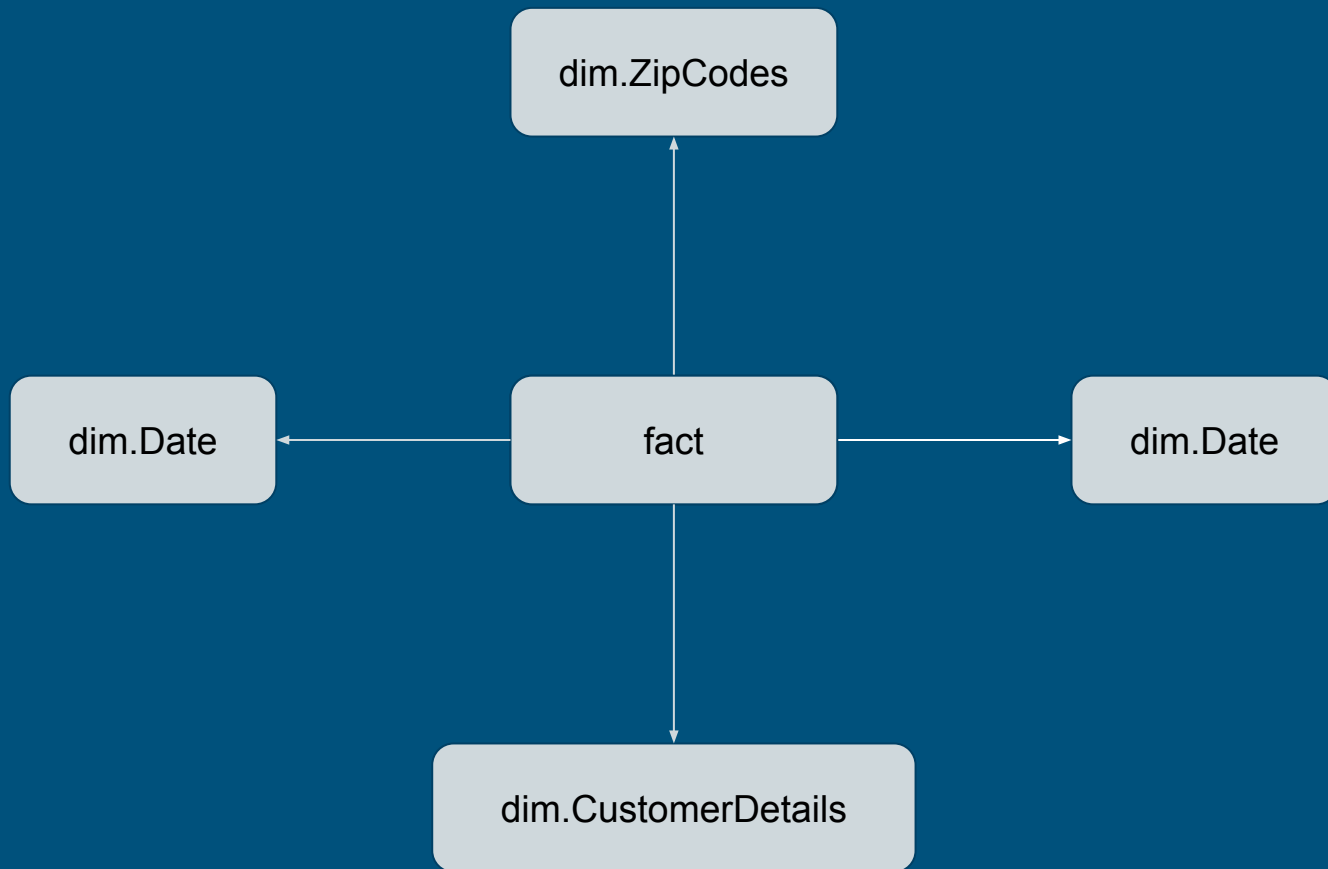
### Customer\_Star.pbix

Total Size in Memory	Last Data Refresh		Analysis Date
<b>673.98 MB</b>	3/22/2023 8:33:04 AM +00:00		3/23/2023 2:01:16 PM +00:00
Compatibility	Tables	Columns	Server
1550	25	251	localhost:50711

(X, Y, Z)  
Position

Time





## fact.Customers

	DatesDWHId	CustomerDetailsDWHId	CustomerSinceDatesDWHId	ZipCodesDWHId	CustomerForDays	NumberOfSubscriptions	IsActive	IsBusiness	IsPrivate
1	20200821	15193	20181006	1667	19815	1	1	0	1
2	20221109	58477	20201205	8660	19904	1	1	1	0
3	20200425	40165	20200105	5970	320	1	1	1	0
4	20211203	39078	20191216	1363	19987	1	1	0	1
5	20200713	793	20180115	1092	313	0	0	0	1
6	20220228	35914	20191020	4880	29208	1	1	1	0
7	20221101	9242	20180618	1318	495	0	0	1	0
8	20220222	67412	20210514	1823	211	0	0	0	1
9	20200831	152	20180103	1366	20728	1	1	1	0
10	20191030	25130	20190406	8250	624	1	1	1	0

dbo.expensive\_types

Columns

- As\_INT32 (int, null)
- As\_VARCHAR (varchar(11), null)
- As\_NVARCHAR (nvarchar(11), null)
- As\_GUID (uniqueidentifier, null)
- As\_DATETIME2 (datetime2(7), null)

	As_INT32	As_VARCHAR	As_NVARCHAR	As_GUID	As_DATETIME2
1	1	1	1	5A04007B-9F04-4A0C-9F55-ECF4FAC035D8	2020-01-01 00:00:01.0000000
2	2	2	2	CABB555C-5FE4-4011-AEC8-A4A5F94B2925	2020-01-01 00:00:02.0000000
3	3	3	3	E25E2AAD-0D31-4449-9C82-2592E8B42F5E	2020-01-01 00:00:03.0000000
4	4	4	4	EDFAD413-D2CC-4932-A6C1-CA4041D9C3CE	2020-01-01 00:00:04.0000000
5	5	5	5	168D5FE0-CED5-4963-9360-F6721BABF014	2020-01-01 00:00:05.0000000
6	6	6	6	7610CF70-12C3-430C-9491-F6CAB8DA1557	2020-01-01 00:00:06.0000000

Log Results History **VertiPaq Analyzer**

Tables	Name	Cardinality	Total Size ↓	Data	Dictionary	Hier Size	Encoding	Data Type
Columns	expensive_types	1,000,000	271,271,004	13,334,128	220,793,940	36,000,072	Many	-
Relationships	As_GUID	1,000,000	110,236,648	2,666,800	99,569,832	8,000,016	HASH	String
Partitions	As_DATETIME2	1,000,000	52,704,636	2,666,800	42,037,820	8,000,016	HASH	DateTime
Summary	As_VARCHAR	1,000,000	50,259,824	2,666,800	39,593,008	8,000,016	HASH	String
	As_NVARCHAR	1,000,000	50,259,824	2,666,800	39,593,008	8,000,016	HASH	String
	As_INT32	1,000,000	6,666,944	2,666,800	136	4,000,008	VALUE	Int64



expensive\_types.pbix

Total Size in Memory

**258.80 MB**

Last Data Refresh

3/23/2023 10:32:38 AM +00:00

Analysis Date

3/23/2023 10:32:48 AM +00:00

Compatibility

1550

Tables

3

Columns

22

Server

localhost:49911



## dim.CustomerDetails

	CustomerDetailsDWHId	CmId	CustomerType	CustomerSub Type
1	1	1	Private	Regular
2	2	6	Business	Employee
3	3	11	Private	Regular
4	4	16	Private	Regular
5	5	21	Business	Regular
6	6	26	Private	Regular

## dim.ZipCodes

ZipCodesDWHId	City	Municipality	Region
4070	Kirke Hyllinge	Lejre Kommune	Region Sjælland
4100	Ringsted	Næstved Kommune	Region Sjælland
4130	Viby Sjælland	Roskilde Kommune	Region Sjælland
4140	Borup	Ringsted Kommune	Region Sjælland
4160	Herlufmagle	Næstved Kommune	Region Sjælland
4171	Glumsø	Næstved Kommune	Region Sjælland

## dim.Dates

	DatesDWHId	Date	Year	StartOfYear	EndOfYear	YearQuarter	YearMonth	YearWeek	Month	StartOfMonth	EndOfMonth	DaysInMonth	Day	DayName	DayNameShort
787	20200225	2020-02-25	2020	2020-01-01	2020-12-31	2020-Q1	2020-02	2020-9	2	2020-02-01	2020-02-29	29	25	Tuesday	Tue
788	20200226	2020-02-26	2020	2020-01-01	2020-12-31	2020-Q1	2020-02	2020-9	2	2020-02-01	2020-02-29	29	26	Wednesday	Wed
789	20200227	2020-02-27	2020	2020-01-01	2020-12-31	2020-Q1	2020-02	2020-9	2	2020-02-01	2020-02-29	29	27	Thursday	Thu
790	20200228	2020-02-28	2020	2020-01-01	2020-12-31	2020-Q1	2020-02	2020-9	2	2020-02-01	2020-02-29	29	28	Friday	Fri
791	20200229	2020-02-29	2020	2020-01-01	2020-12-31	2020-Q1	2020-02	2020-9	2	2020-02-01	2020-02-29	29	29	Saturday	Sat
792	20200301	2020-03-01	2020	2020-01-01	2020-12-31	2020-Q1	2020-03	2020-9	3	2020-03-01	2020-03-31	31	1	Sunday	Sun

```

1 SET STATISTICS IO, TIME ON
2
3 SELECT City, SUM([IsActive]) Active, SUM([IsBusiness]) Business, SUM([IsPrivate]) Private
4 FROM [fact].[Customers]
5 INNER JOIN [dim].[ZipCodes] ON [dim].[ZipCodes].[ZipCodesDWHId] = [fact].[Customers].[ZipCodesDWHId]
6 WHERE IsActive = 1
7 AND DatesDWHId = '20221231'
8 GROUP BY City
9 Order by Active DESC
10

```

100 %

Results Messages

	City	Active	Business	Private
1	København K	18426	6921	11505
2	København V	12577	4721	7856
3	Frederiksberg C	8193	3101	5092
4	Fredericia	157	52	105
5	Thorsø	90	36	54
6	Snertinge	88	35	53
7	Nordborg	88	34	54
8	Spøttrup	87	37	50
9	Maribo	86	32	54
10	Langebæk	86	32	54

```
1 SET STATISTICS IO, TIME ON
2
3 SELECT City, SUM([IsActive]) Active, SUM([IsBusiness]) Business, SUM([IsPrivate]) Private
4 FROM [fact].[Customers]
5 INNER JOIN [dim].[ZipCodes] ON [dim].[ZipCodes].[ZipCodesDWHId] = [fact].[Customers].[ZipCodesDWHId]
6 WHERE IsActive = 1
7 AND DatesDWHId = '20221231'
8 GROUP BY City
9 Order by Active DESC
```

100 %

Results Messages

SQL Server parse and compile time:

CPU time = 0 ms, elapsed time = 7 ms.

(607 rows affected)

Table 'Customers'. Scan count 1, logical reads 0, physical reads 0, page server reads 0, read-ahead reads 0, pag

Table 'Customers'. Segment reads 2, segment skipped 86.

Table 'ZipCodes'. Scan count 1, logical reads 24, physical reads 0, page server reads 0, read-ahead reads 0, pag

Table 'Worktable'. Scan count 0, logical reads 0, physical reads 0, page server reads 0, read-ahead reads 0, pag

Table 'Worktable'. Scan count 0, logical reads 0, physical reads 0, page server reads 0, read-ahead reads 0, pag

SQL Server Execution Times:

CPU time = 0 ms, elapsed time = 5 ms.

Completion time: 2023-03-22T16:40:11.4233847+00:00

100 %

```
1 SET STATISTICS IO, TIME ON
2
3 SELECT City, SUM([IsActive]) Active, SUM([IsBusiness]) Business, SUM([IsPrivate]) Private
4 FROM [fact].[Customers]
5 INNER JOIN [dim].[ZipCodes] ON [dim].[ZipCodes].[ZipCodesDWHId] = [fact].[Customers].[ZipCodesDWHId]
6 WHERE IsActive = 1
7 AND DatesDWHId = '20191231'
8 GROUP BY City
9 Order by Active DESC
```

100 %

Results Messages

SQL Server Execution Times:

CPU time = 0 ms, elapsed time = 0 ms.

(607 rows affected)

Table 'Customers'. Scan count 1, logical reads 0, physical reads 0, page server reads 0, read-ahead reads 0, pag

Table 'Customers'. Segment reads 16, segment skipped 72.

Table 'ZipCodes'. Scan count 1, logical reads 24, physical reads 0, page server reads 0, read-ahead reads 0, pag

Table 'Worktable'. Scan count 0, logical reads 0, physical reads 0, page server reads 0, read-ahead reads 0, pag

Table 'Worktable'. Scan count 0, logical reads 0, physical reads 0, page server reads 0, read-ahead reads 0, pag

SQL Server Execution Times:

CPU time = 15 ms, elapsed time = 8 ms.

100 %



```

1 SET STATISTICS TIME, IO ON
2
3 SELECT [Month], [MonthName], Sum([Usage]) AS Usage, Sum([Cost]) AS Cost
4 FROM [fact].[Consumptions]
5 INNER JOIN dim.Dates ON dim.Dates.DatesDWHId = [fact].[Consumptions].DatesDWHId
6 WHERE dim.Dates.Year = 2021
7 GROUP BY [Month], [MonthName]
8 ORDER BY [Month]

```

100 %



Results



Messages

	Month	MonthName	Usage	Cost
1	1	January	884983.340000005	108416284.200002
2	2	February	820100.759999999	100491573.000002
3	3	March	932301.769999989	114237664.799999
4	4	April	924773.170000015	113288848.399997
5	5	May	979593.960000001	119957490.800002
6	6	June	971217.450000006	118973220.800002
7	7	July	1027025.870000002	125811991.2
8	8	August	1052319.409999999	128934976.799999
9	9	September	1041859.390000001	127611968.4
10	10	October	1100325.650000003	134791001.800002
11	11	November	1088203.369999999	133286483.399999
12	12	December	1147489.87	140599759.999999

```
1 SET STATISTICS TIME, IO ON
2
3 SELECT [Month], [MonthName], Sum([Usage]) AS Usage, Sum([Cost]) AS Cost
4 FROM [fact].[Consumptions]
5 INNER JOIN dim.Dates ON dim.Dates.DatesDWHId = [fact].[Consumptions].DatesDWHId
6 WHERE dim.Dates.Year = 2021
7 GROUP BY [Month], [MonthName]
8 ORDER BY [Month]
```

100 %

 Results  Messages

SQL Server parse and compile time:  
CPU time = 6 ms, elapsed time = 6 ms.

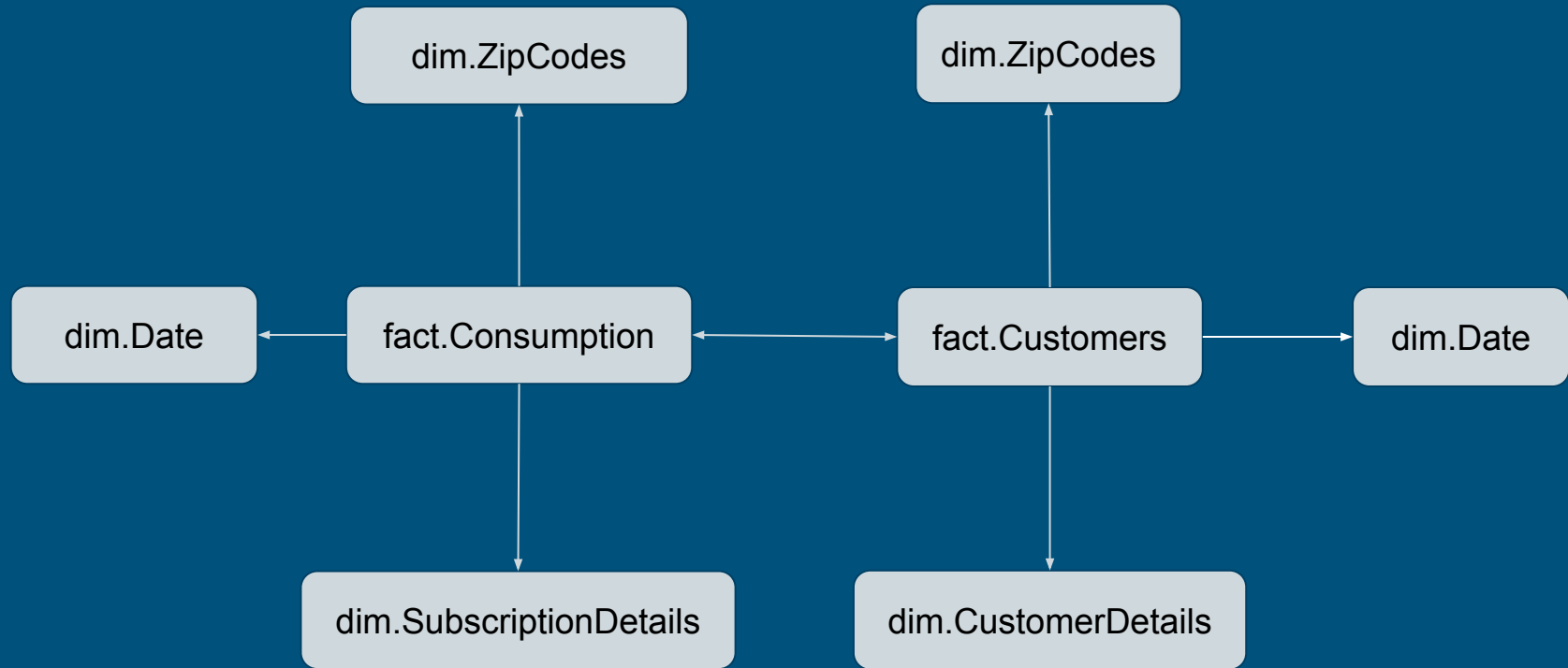
(12 rows affected)

Table 'Consumptions'. Scan count 1, logical reads 0, physical reads 0, page server reads 0,  
Table 'Consumptions'. Segment reads 24, segment skipped 59.

Table 'Dates'. Scan count 1, logical reads 66, physical reads 0, page server reads 0, read-a

Table 'Worktable'. Scan count 0, logical reads 0, physical reads 0, page server reads 0, rea

SQL Server Execution Times:  
CPU time = 735 ms, elapsed time = 745 ms.



Log Results History **VertiPaq Analyzer**

Tables	Name	↑	Cardinality
Columns	▶ DateTableTemplat...		1
Relationships	▶ dim CustomerDet...		100,000
	▶ dim Dates		2,557
Partitions	▶ dim StartDates		2,557
	▶ dim ZipCodes		1,122
Summary	▶ fact Customers		91,296,503



## Customer\_Star.pbix

Total Size in Memory

**673.98 MB** ⓘ

Last Data Refresh

3/22/2023 8:33:04 AM +00:00

Analysis Date

3/23/2023 3:50:19 PM +00:00

Compatibility

1550

Tables

25

Columns

251

Server

localhost:53154

Log Results History **VertiPaq Analyzer**

Tables	Table / Partition	Rows	↓
Columns	▶ test_maxload	40,000,000	7
Relationships	▶ LocalDateTable_e8e7aa5-29b6-4e03-bb94-4ca...	1,826	
Partitions	▶ LocalDateTable_988af9af-46dd-4e6a-9094-562...	1,095	
	▶ LocalDateTable_4842f3b3-2ce7-4989-af1c-693b...	1,095	
	▶ LocalDateTable_f1b8df05-94b1-455b-a893-53ff...	730	
	▶ LocalDateTable_9625eda0-1c45-4ded-b7ac-7cc...	730	
	▶ LocalDateTable_daa60240-07b7-4797-b0b3-291...	730	
	▶ LocalDateTable_ae47f642-b921-486b-9d23-d96...	730	
	▶ LocalDateTable_603fbe22-39c6-4961-a0fe-717b...	730	
	▶ LocalDateTable_712a39f1-c89d-46fa-ad27-1052...	730	
	▶ LocalDateTable_70e10218-2c64-43c1-95a8-d40...	730	



## Customer\_star\_flatten.pbix

Total Size in Memory

**671.90 MB** ⓘ

Last Data Refresh

3/22/2023 7:41:42 AM +00:00

Analysis Date

3/23/2023 3:47:02 PM +00:00

Compatibility

1550

Tables

21

Columns

247

Server

localhost:53064



# Most common Column stores now a days

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## In-memory column store engines:

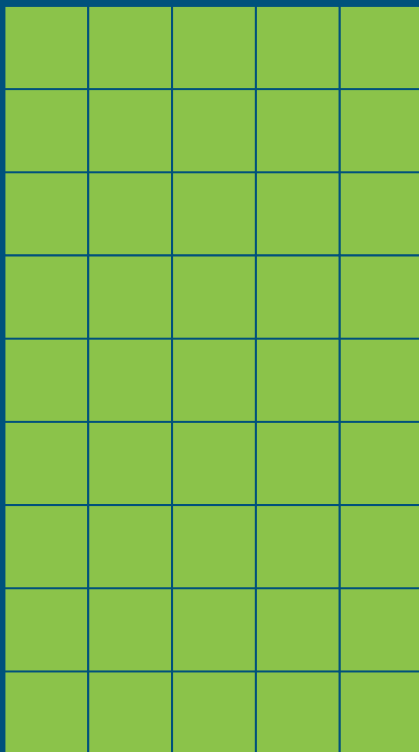
- Vertipaq
  - Power BI
  - Excel
  - (Azure) Analysis Service Tabular
  - SQL
- Databricks Photon

## Column store storage/exchange formats

- Parquet
  - Disk storage optimized
- Arrow
  - Memory storage optimized

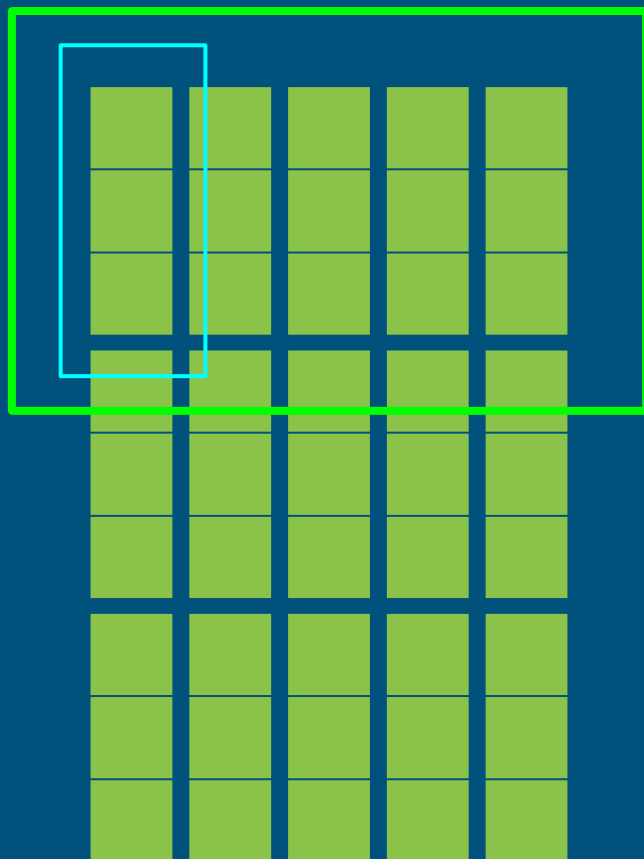
# Common traits for column stores

Row groups  
Integer encoding  
Dictionary encoding  
Run Length Encoding (RLE)  
Compression of pages





CustomerDetailsDWHId
15193
58477
40165
39078
793
35914
9242
67412
152
25130



# Direct Lake

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400
500
...
...

= 00000000 00000000 00000001 10010000 = 0x00000190

= 00000000 00000000 00000001 11111000 = 0x000001F8

Squeezed = 00000001 10010000 00000001 11111000 = 0x019001F8

LEB128(400)= 0000011 0010000 => 00000011 10010000 = 0x00000390

LEB128(500)= 0000011 1111000 => 00000011 11111000 = 0x000003F8

Squeezed = 00000011 10010000 00000011 11111000 = 0x039003F8

ABC
ABC
ABC
DEF
GHI
GHI



ABC	1
DEF	2
GHI	3



1
1
1
2
3
3



1
1
1
1
2
3
3
3



4
1
1
2
3
3

# Take aways

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- Tested patterns and modelling, make us use our hardware and services better
- They can help us making more user friendly analytics platforms
- They are not that hard to implement.

# Questions

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